UNAUDITED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THIRD QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021



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Unaudited Interim Consolidated Financial Statements for the Third Quarter Ended 30 September 2021

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements of Verde for the third quarter ended 30 September 2021 have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. They have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by the International Auditing and Assurance Board ("IAASB") and as adopted by the United Kingdom and do not include all of the information and disclosures that would be required by International Financial Reporting Standards for annual audited financial statements. The interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited financial statements including the notes thereto for the year ended 31 December 2020. The financial information has not been reviewed or audited by the Group's auditor.

These financial statements have been approved by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors of the Group.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the quarter ended 30 September 2021

All amounts expressed in Canadian Dollars.

| Continuing operations | Note | 3 months ended 30 Sept 2021 \$'000 | 3 months ended 30 Sept 2020 \$'000 | 9 months ended 30 Sept 2021 \$'000 | 9 months ended 30 Sept 2020 \$'000 |
|-------------------------------------|------|---|---|---|---|
| Revenue | | 10,651 | 3,956 | 16,858 | 6,957 |
| Production costs | | (2,452) | (1,316) | (4,440) | (2,602) |
| Gross Profit | | 8,199 | 2,640 | 12,418 | 4,355 |
| | | | | | |
| Sales and distribution expenses | | (4,022) | (570) | (6,789) | (1,596) |
| General and administrative expenses | | (545) | (795) | (3,185) | (1,646) |
| Operating Profit | | 3,632 | 1,275 | 2,444 | 1,113 |
| Finance income | | 13 | 31 | 59 | 72 |
| Finance costs | | (111) | (80) | (288) | (191) |
| Income tax | | (352) | (136) | (571) | (252) |
| Net Profit | | 3,182 | 1,090 | 1,644 | 742 |

Other comprehensive income

Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:

| Exchange differences on translating foreign operation | ations | (891) | (917) | (655) | (5,049) |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the pe attributable to equity holders of the parent | riod | 2,291 | 173 | 989 | (4,307) |
| Earnings per share (\$) | Note | | | | |
| Basic and diluted earnings per share | 4 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 September 2021

All amounts expressed in Canadian Dollars.

| Assets | New | 30 Sept 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 |
|---|------|--------------|-------------|
| | Note | (\$'000) | (\$'000) |
| Property, plant and equipment | 5 | 3,688 | 2,429 |
| Mineral properties | 6 | 19,938 | 20,329 |
| Intangible assets | 7 | - | - |
| Total non-current assets | | 23,626 | 22,758 |
| Inventory | | 1,009 | 567 |
| Trade and other receivables | | 8,238 | 3,170 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 13 | 2,401 | 2,237 |
| Total current assets | | 11,648 | 5,974 |
| Total assets | | 35,274 | 28,732 |
| | | | |
| Equity attributable to the equity holders | | | |
| of the parent | | | |
| Issued capital | 8 | 20,457 | 19,699 |
| Share premium | | 48,932 | 47,243 |
| Warrant reserve | 9 | - | 431 |
| Merger reserve | | (4,557) | (4,557) |
| Translation reserve | | (16,802) | (16,147) |
| Accumulated losses | | (22,965) | (25,529) |
| Total equity | | 25,065 | 21,140 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 11 | 1,745 | 2,529 |
| Provisions | 12 | 2,662 | 2,716 |
| Total non-current liabilities | | 4,407 | 5,245 |
| Trade and other payables | | 4,306 | 1,406 |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 11 | 1,496 | 941 |
| Total current liabilities | | 5,802 | 2,347 |
| Total liabilities | | 10,209 | 7,592 |
| Total equity and liabilities | | 35,274 | 28,732 |

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the Period Ended 30 September 2021

All amounts expressed in Canadian Dollars.

| Cash flows from operating activities ended 30 Sept 2021 ended 30 Sept 2020 ended 30 Sept 2021 ended 30 Sept 2020 ended 30 Sept 2021 ended 20 Sept 2021 | nonths nded ept 2020 '000 1,113 214 22 (47) |
|---|--|
| Cash flows from operating activities 30 Sept 2021 30 Sept 2020 30 Sept 2021 | ept 2020 '000 1,113 214 22 (47) |
| \$'000 \$'000 <th< td=""><td>,000 1,113 214 22 (47)</td></th<> | ,000 1,113 214 22 (47) |
| Operating profit 3,633 1,275 2,444 Depreciation 121 107 275 Loss on disposal of plant and equipment - 22 - Foreign exchange differences (16) (21) 32 Share-based payments and non-cash bonuses 14 20 1,528 | 1,113 214 22 (47) |
| Depreciation121107275Loss on disposal of plant and equipment-22-Foreign exchange differences(16)(21)32Share-based payments and non-cash bonuses14201,528 | 214 22 (47) |
| Loss on disposal of plant and equipment-22-Foreign exchange differences(16)(21)32Share-based payments and non-cash bonuses14201,528 | 22 (47) |
| Foreign exchange differences (16) (21) 32 Share-based payments and non-cash bonuses 14 20 1,528 | (47) |
| Share-based payments and non-cash bonuses 14 20 1,528 | / |
| | \ |
| | 88 |
| Increase in inventories (282) (288) (442) | (238) |
| Increase in receivables (2,826) (1,739) (5,068) | (1,777) |
| Increase in payables 529 1,680 2,326 | 2,349 |
| Cash generated in operations 1,173 1,056 1,095 | 1,724 |
| Interest paid (90) (60) (228) | (105) |
| Taxation paid (124) (53) (221) | (137) |
| Net cash generated in operating activities 959 943 646 | 1,482 |
| | |
| Cash flows from investing activities | |
| Interest received 13 31 59 | 72 |
| Acquisition of mineral property assets (139) (22) (280) | (87) |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (755) (325) (1,571) | (1,030) |
| Net cash utilised in investing activities (881) (316) (1,792) | (1,045) |
| | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | |
| Bank loan received 467 1,315 509 | 1,537 |
| Proceeds from issue of shares - 893 | - |
| Net cash from financing activities 467 1,315 1,402 | 1,537 |
| | |
| Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents 545 1,942 256 | 1,974 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 1,908 607 2,237 | 666 |
| Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held (52) (172) (92) | (263) |
| | 2,377 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

All amounts expressed in Canadian Dollars.

| Group | Share capital (\$'000) | Share premium (\$'000) | Share warrant reserve (\$'000) | Merger reserve (\$'000) | Translation reserve (\$'000) | Accumulated losses (\$'000) | Total (\$'000) |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 18,752 | 47,128 | 431 | (4,557) | (11,657) | (26,185) | 23,912 |
| Comprehensive profit/(loss) | | | | | | | |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | - | - | 742 | 742 |
| Foreign exchange translation differences | - | - | - | - | (5,049) | - | (5,049) |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - | - | (5,049) | 742 | (4,307) |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | | |
| Issue of share capital | 947 | 115 | - | - | - | - | 1,062 |
| Share-based payments | - | - | - | - | - | 87 | 87 |
| Total transactions with owners | 947 | 115 | - | - | - | 87 | 1,149 |
| Balance at 30 September 2020 | 19,699 | 47,243 | 431 | (4,557) | (16,706) | (25,356) | 20,754 |

| Balance at 1 January 2021 | 19,699 | 47,243 | 431 | (4,557) | (16,147) | (25,529) | 21,140 |
|---|--------|--------|-------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| Comprehensive profit/(loss) | | | | | | | |
| Profit for the year | - | - | - | - | - | 1,644 | 1,644 |
| Foreign exchange translation differences | - | - | - | - | (655) | - | (655) |
| Total comprehensive profit for the period | - | - | - | - | (655) | 1,644 | 989 |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | | |
| Issue of share capital | 758 | 1,258 | - | - | - | - | 2,016 |
| Exercise of share warrants | - | 423 | (423) | - | - | - | - |
| Expiry of share warrants | - | 8 | (8) | - | - | - | - |
| Share-based payments | - | - | - | - | - | 920 | 920 |
| Total transactions with owners | 758 | 1,689 | (431) | - | - | 920 | 2,936 |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | 20,457 | 48,932 | - | (4,557) | (16,802) | (22,965) | 25,065 |

Notes to the Group Financial Statements

1. Nature of operation and going concern

The Directors have prepared cash flow forecasts for the Group covering a period through to the end of March 2022 which shows income from revenue supporting capital, operating and administrative expenses. As at September 30, 2021, the Group had current assets of \$11,648,000 and current liabilities of \$5,802,000 providing a working capital surplus of \$5,846,000.

The cash forecast to March 2022 is based on the ramp up of production to 350,000 tpy and the Group being able to achieve similar pricing for the Product as demonstrated in 2020. Based on the Group's experience and saleability of the products, along with forward orders taken, the Directors consider that the mine in full operation will generate sufficient cash flows to continue its operational existence for the foreseeable future and continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the annual financial statements.

As at 30 September 2021, Covid-19 (Coronavirus) remains an ongoing risk for all businesses worldwide. It is not clear for how long the pandemic will last or how more extensive it will become, or the further measures that will be taken by governments and others to seek to control the pandemic and its impact.

The Group's trade agriculture continues to fall under the food chain category and as such, the Brazilian government have confirmed there will be no restriction on trade. During 2021, the factory remained open and was in full operation. Office staff worked from home.

Management has considered the risk to the supply chain and consider this low due to the simplicity of the operations. The Group can manage the on-site risk at the production facility if the employees were to get ill and have contingency plans in place. Management and the directors have stress tested the cashflow forecast for a worse case scenario if the operation shut down for six months and have demonstrated they would have necessary funds. Management and the directors consider this scenario to be a remote risk.

2. Significant accounting policies

Verde Agritech Plc is a company domiciled in England and Wales. The interim statements of the Group for the third quarter ended 30 September 2021 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"). The Group is primarily involved in the acquisition and development of mineral resource assets. The interim financial statements have been drawn up in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by the IASB and as adopted by the United Kingdom.

The financial information contained in this interim report does not constitute statutory accounts as defined in section 435 of the Companies Act 2006. No statutory accounts for the period have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies. The financial information contained in this interim report has not been reviewed or audited by the Group's auditor.

The accounting policies and methods of computation used in the preparation of the unaudited consolidated financial information are the same as those described in the Group's audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended 31 December 2020. The annual financial statements are prepared in accordance with international accounting standards in conformity with the Companies Act 2006 and with IFRSs as promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and their interpretations issued by the IFRIC.

Notes to the Group Financial Statements

2. Significant accounting policies (continued)

In the opinion of management, the accompanying interim financial information includes all adjustments considered necessary for fair and consistent presentation of financial statements. These interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited financial statements and notes for the year ended 31 December 2020.

The statutory accounts for the year ended 31 December 2020 have been filed with the Registrar of Companies. The auditors' report on these accounts was unqualified and did not contain a statement under section 498(2) or 498(3) of the Companies Act 2006.

3. Operating segments

IFRS 8 Operating Segments requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports about components of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the Chief Operating Decision Maker to allocate resources to the segments and to assess their performance. The Group's chief operating decision maker is considered by Management to be the Board of Directors.

The Group's operations relate to the mining and sale of mineral deposits in Brazil with support provided from the UK and as such, the Group has only one operating segment.

4. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share at 30 September 2021 was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of \$1,644,000 (30 September 2020: \$742,000) and a weighted average number of Ordinary Shares outstanding during the period ended 30 September 2021 of 50,259,080 (30 September 2020: 47,293,274) calculated as follows:

Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders

| | 9 months ended 30 Sept 2021 | 9 months ended 30 Sept 2020 |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Profit for the period (\$'000) | 1,644 | 742 |
| Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (\$'000) | 1,644 | 742 |

Weighted average number of ordinary shares

| · | Number | Number |
|---|--------|--------|
| Number of shares in issue at beginning of year ('000) | 48,445 | 46,029 |
| Effect of shares issued during period ('000) | 1,814 | 1,264 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue for the year ('000) | 50,259 | 47,293 |

Earnings per share

| <u>Lariningo por oriaro</u> | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | 9 months ended 30 Sept 2021 | 9 months ended 30 Sept 2020 |
| | \$ | \$ |
| Earnings per share | 0.03 | 0.02 |

There is no difference between the basic and diluted loss per share because the Group's diluted instruments are not material.

Details of share warrants and share options that could potentially dilute earnings per share in future periods are set out in notes 9 and 10 respectively.

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

5. Property, plant and equipment

| (\$'000) | Land and buildings | Plant and equipment | Computer equipment | Furniture and fixtures | Total |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------|
| Cost | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 612 | 1,395 | 85 | 359 | 2,451 |
| Additions | 654 | 651 | 46 | 6 | 1,357 |
| Transfer to mineral property | - | (259) | - | - | (259) |
| Disposals | - | (75) | - | - | (75) |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (184) | (336) | (17) | (86) | (623) |
| Balance at 31 December 2020 | 1,082 | 1,376 | 114 | 279 | 2,851 |
| Balance at 1 January 2021 | 1,082 | 1,376 | 114 | 279 | 2,851 |
| Additions | 762 | 586 | 211 | 12 | 1,571 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (44) | (53) | (3) | (13) | (113) |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | 1,800 | 1,909 | 322 | 278 | 4,309 |
| Depreciation and impairment losses | | 100 | | | |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | - | 136 | 77 | 125 | 338 |
| Depreciation charge for the year | - | 153 | 6 | 5 | 164 |
| Depreciation on disposals | - | (16) | - | - | (16) |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | - | (22) | (12) | (30) | (64) |
| Balance at 31 December 2020 | - | 251 | 71 | 100 | 422 |
| | | | | | |
| Balance at 1 January 2021 | - | 251 | 71 | 100 | 422 |
| Depreciation charge for the year | - | 190 | 18 | 4 | 212 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | - | (7) | (2) | (4) | 13 |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | - | 434 | 87 | 100 | 621 |
| | ' | | | | |
| Carrying amounts | | | | | |
| At 1 January 2020 | 612 | 1,259 | 8 | 234 | 2,113 |
| At 31 December 2020 | 1,082 | 1,125 | 43 | 179 | 2,429 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 1,082 | 1,125 | 43 | 179 | 2,429 |
| At 30 September 2021 | 1,800 | 1,475 | 235 | 178 | 3,688 |

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6. Mineral properties

| | Total (\$'000) |
|---|----------------|
| Cost | |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 24,527 |
| Additions | 230 |
| Transfer from property, plant and equipment | 259 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (4,571) |
| Balance at 31 December 2020 | 20,445 |
| Balance at 1 January 2021 | 20,445 |
| Additions | 280 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (612) |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | 20,113 |
| Amortisation | |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 72 |
| Amortisation charge for the year | 65 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (21) |
| Balance at 31 December 2020 | 116 |
| Balance at 1 January 2021 | 116 |
| Amortisation charge for the year | 64 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (5) |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | 175 |
| | |
| Carrying amounts | |
| At 1 January 2020 | 24,455 |
| At 31 December 2020 | 20,329 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 20,329 |
| At 30 September 2021 | 19,938 |

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

7. Intangible assets

| (*1000) | Calcário |
|---|----------|
| (\$'000) | Project |
| Cost | |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 566 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (137) |
| Balance at 31 December 2020 | 429 |
| Balance at 1 January 2021 | 429 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (18) |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | 411 |
| | |
| Provision for impairment | |
| Balance at 1 January 2020 | 566 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (137) |
| Balance at 31 December 2020 | 429 |
| Balance at 1 January 2021 | 429 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (18) |
| Balance at 30 September 2021 | 411 |
| Carrying amounts | |
| At 1 January 2020 | - |
| At 31 December 2020 | - |
| At 1 January 2021 | - |
| At 30 September 2021 | - |

The Calcário Project was necessary for mining limestone which is necessary for the production of TK47[®]. Following the decision to produce the Product, the Group will retain title to this project and is considering various options for its future. A provision of \$663,000 was made against the project in 2017. At current exchange rates this provision has been revalued as \$411,000.

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

8. Share capital

| (\$2000) | 30 Sept 2021 | | 31 Dec 2020 | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (\$'000) | Number | \$'000 | Number | \$'000 |
| Authorised - Ordinary Shares of \$0.3918 each | 500,000,000 | 195,900,000 | 500,000,000 | 195,900,000 |

| Jacuard Ordinary Sharps of \$0.2019 and | 30 Sep | ot 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 | | |
|---|------------|---------|-------------|--------|--|
| Issued - Ordinary Shares of \$0.3918 each | Number | \$'000 | Number | \$'000 | |
| At 1 January | 48,444,803 | 19,699 | 46,028,766 | 18,752 | |
| 14 February 2020 for \$0.40 each | - | - | 899,999 | 353 | |
| 1 July 2020 for \$0.50 each | - | - | 766,038 | 300 | |
| 1 July 2020 for \$0.425 each | - | - | 750,000 | 294 | |
| 14 January 2021 for \$0.425 each | 36,000 | 14 | - | - | |
| 16 February 2021 for \$1.00 each | 166,666 | 66 | - | - | |
| 26 February 2021 for \$1.00 each | 82,500 | 32 | - | - | |
| 9 March 2021 for \$1.00 each | 146,016 | 57 | - | - | |
| 12 March 2021 for \$1.00 each | 989,873 | 388 | - | - | |
| 12 March 2021 for \$1.22 each | 499,000 | 196 | - | - | |
| 24 March 2021 for \$0.40 each | 13,761 | 5 | - | - | |
| At end of period | 50,378,619 | 20,457 | 48,444,803 | 19,699 | |

9. Share warrant reserve

| | 30 Sept 2 | 2021 | 31 Dec | 2020 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Number | \$'000 | Number | \$'000 |
| Balance at beginning of year | 1,410,057 | 431 | 1,410,057 | 431 |
| Warrants exercised during year | (1,385,055) | (423) | - | - |
| Warrants expired during year | (25,002) | (8) | - | - |
| Balance at end of period | - | - | 1,410,057 | 431 |

The share warrant reserve reflected the value of outstanding share warrants based on the fair value of the share warrants at the time of issue.

10. Share-based payments

The number and weighted average exercise prices of share options are as follows:

| | 30 Se | pt 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| | Weighted average exercise price | Number of options | Weighted average exercise price | Number of options |
| Outstanding at the beginning of the period | \$0.58 | 3,199,715 | \$0.70 | 3,738,923 |
| Granted during the period | \$1.22 | 931,221 | \$0.40 | 380,375 |
| Exercised during the period | \$0.42 | (49,761) | \$0.425 | (750,000) |
| Forfeited during the period | \$0.63 | (232,656) | \$0.28 | (169,583) |
| Outstanding at the end of the period | \$0.79 | 3,848,519 | \$0.58 | 3,199,715 |
| Exercisable at the end of the period | \$0.81 | 3,103,808 | \$0.72 | 2,316,614 |

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. Share-based payments (continued)

The options outstanding at 30 September 2021 have an exercise price in the range of \$0.40 to \$1.69 and a weighted average remaining contractual life of 8 years. Four options were issued to 30 September 2021. Three issues will vest in six tranches, 10% immediately with an additional 10% vest in years two to five and at the sixth year from grant, the remaining 50% of the options vest. The fourth option will vested in full on 1 July 2021. At 30 September 2021, 3,103,808 of the options had vested (31 December 2020: 2,316,614).

Details of share options outstanding at 30 September 2021 are as follows:

| Number of options | | | | | | | Exerci | sable period | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Outstanding at beginning of period | Granted | Expired | Forfeited | Exercised | Outstanding at end of period | Exercisable at end of period | Option price (\$) | Grant date | Expiry date |
| 289,200 | - | - | - | (36,000) | 253,200 | 253,200 | \$0.425 | 10 Dec 2014 | 10 Dec 2024 |
| 20,000 | - | - | - | - | 20,000 | 20,000 | \$0.40 | 12 Nov 2015 | 12 Nov 2025 |
| 50,000 | - | - | - | - | 50,000 | 50,000 | \$0.40 | 10 Dec 2015 | 10 Dec 2025 |
| 61,538 | - | - | - | - | 61,538 | 61,538 | \$0.40 | 31 Jan 2017 | 31 Jan 2027 |
| 144,000 | - | - | - | - | 144,000 | 44,000 | \$0.40 | 9 Feb 2017 | 9 Feb 2027 |
| 200,000 | - | - | - | - | 200,000 | 60,000 | \$1.02 | 30 May 2018 | 30 May 2028 |
| 1,244,308 | - | - | - | - | 1,244,308 | 1,244,308 | \$0.61 | 24 Sept 2018 | 24 Sept 2028 |
| 125,000 | - | - | (10,000) | - | 115,000 | - | \$0.61 | 24 Sept 2018 | 24 Sept 2028 |
| 328,876 | - | - | - | - | 328,876 | 328,876 | \$0.63 | 1 Mar 2019 | 1 Mar 2029 |
| 450,000 | - | - | (5,000) | - | 445,000 | 249,000 | \$0.63 | 1 Mar 2019 | 1 Mar 2029 |
| 5,000 | - | - | (5,000) | - | - | - | \$0.64 | 31 May 2019 | 31 May 2029 |
| 50.500 | - | - | (8,500) | - | 42,000 | 14,000 | \$0.67 | 1 Sept 2019 | 1 Sept 2029 |
| 185,780 | - | - | (144,496) | (13,761) | 27,523 | 5,502 | \$0.40 | 14 Feb 2020 | 14 Feb 2030 |
| 45,513 | - | - | (12,863) | - | 32,650 | 8,103 | \$0.40 | 25 Mar 2020 | 25 Mar 2030 |
| - | 75,004 | - | (19,077) | - | 55,927 | 6,039 | \$1.22 | 5 Mar 2021 | 5 Mar 2031 |
| - | 750,000 | - | - | - | 750,000 | 750,000 | \$1.22 | 5 Mar 2021 | 5 Mar 2031 |
| - | 10,000 | - | (10,000) | - | - | - | \$1.69 | 25 Mar 2021 | 25 Mar 2031 |
| - | 96,217 | - | (17,720) | - | 78,497 | 9,242 | \$1.21 | 10 May 2021 | 10 May 2031 |
| 3,199,715 | 931,221 | - | (232,656) | (49,761) | 3,848,519 | 3,103,808 | | | |

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. Share-based payments (continued)

The fair value of services received in return for share options granted are measured by reference to the fair value of share options granted. The estimate of the fair value of the services received is measured based on the Black-Scholes model.

| Fair value of share options and assumptions (\$'000) | 30 Sept 2021 | 30 Sept 2020 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Weighted average fair value of options granted during the year | 1.01 | 0.24 |
| Weighted average share price | 1.41 | 0.41 |
| Weighted average exercise price | 1.22 | 0.40 |
| Expected volatility (expressed as weighted average volatility used | | |
| in the modelling under Black-Scholes model) | 113% | 77% |
| Option life | 5 | 5 |
| Expected dividends | - | - |
| Amended risk-free interest rate (based on national government bonds) | 0.93% | 1.31% |

The expected volatility is based on the historic volatility of the share price (calculated based on the weighted average remaining life of the share options), adjusted for any expected changes to future volatility due to publicly available information. There are no market conditions associated with the share option grants.

| | | 9 months to 30 Sept 2021 | |
|----|----|--------------------------------|----|
| 14 | 20 | 920 | 88 |

11. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings

| | 30 Sept 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Non-current liabilities | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Bank loans | 1,745 | 2,529 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Bank loans | 1,496 | 941 |
| Total | 3,241 | 3,470 |

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings (continued)

Summary of Interest-bearing loans and borrowings

| Lender | Loan start date | Purpose | Grace period (months) | Term (months) | Value (R\$'000) | Repayable by | Total interest payable* (Annual) |
|------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| ABC Brazil | Sep, 2021 | Working Capital | 6 | 6 | 2,000 | Mar, 2022 | 13,45% |
| Bradesco | Mar, 2021 | Vehicle | 01 | 36 | 168 | Feb, 2024 | 10.46% |
| Santander | Oct, 2020 | Equipment and working capital | 01 | 36 | 2,000 | Oct, 2023 | 10.95% |
| ABC Brazil | Aug, 2020 | Equipment and working capital | 01 | 42 | 2,000 | Mar, 2024 | *CDI + 7,53% |
| Santander | July,2020 | Equipment | 06 | 18 | 359 | July,2022 | ** IPCA + 8,46% |
| Bradesco | July,2020 | Equipment and working capital | 06 | 60 | 5,000 | July, 2025 | 10.95% |
| Bradesco | Mar, 2020 | Vehicle | 01 | 48 | 119 | Apr, 2024 | 12.49% |
| Santander | Jan, 2020 | Equipment | 06 | 36 | 364 | June, 2023 | **IPCA + 7,12% |
| Bradesco | Jan, 2020 | Equipment | 00 | 48 | 450 | Feb, 2024 | 11.98% |
| Santander | Apr, 2019 | Equipment | 01 | 36 | 73 | Oct, 2022 | **IPCA + 7,12% |
| Santander | Apr,2019 | Equipment | 01 | 36 | 150 | Oct, 2022 | **IPCA + 7,12% |
| Santander | May, 2018 | Equipment | 12 | 60 | 1,040 | May, 2023 | ** IPCA + 7,05% |

^{* -} CDi, (Certificado de Depósito Interbancário) is the average of interbank overnight rates in Brazil. As at September 30, 2021, the 12 months cumulative rate was 2,99%.

The Group's average current loan rates is 12,51% per annum. The Brazilian Government long term bond rate is currently 12,33% per annum

^{** -} Inc Variable interest (IPCA) - Broad Consumer Price Index, a measure of the average price needed to buy consumer goods and services. As at September 30, 2021 the 12 months cumulative rate was 10,25%.

NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12. Provisions

| Mine closure provision | 30 Sept 2021 | 30 Sept 2020 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| ne closure provision | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Opening balance | 2,958 | 3,450 |
| Unwinding of discount | 57 | 75 |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (353) | (921) |
| Total | 2,662 | 2,604 |

The mine closure provision has been made in respect of costs of land restoration and rehabilitation expected to be incurred at the end of the mine's expected useful life of 36 years. The provision has been calculated based on the present value of the expected future cash flows associated with closure activities.

13. Financial instruments

The Board of Directors determines, as required, the degree to which it is appropriate to use financial instruments and hedging techniques to mitigate risks. The main risks for which such instruments may be appropriate are foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and liquidity risk each of which is discussed below. There were no derivative instruments outstanding as of 30 September 2021.

Foreign currency risk

The Group's cash resources are mainly held in Canadian Dollars and Brazilian Reais. Exchange rate fluctuations may adversely affect the Group's financial position and results. The Group's financial results are reported in Canadian Dollars and its costs are primarily incurred in Canadian Dollars and Brazilian Reais.

The appreciation of Brazilian Reais against the Canadian Dollar could increase the actual capital and operating costs of the Group's mineral exploration projects and materially adversely affect the results presented in the Group's financial statements. Currency exchange fluctuations may also materially adversely affect the Group's future cash flows from operations, its results of operations, financial condition and prospects. The Group has a general policy of not hedging against foreign currency risks. The Group manages foreign currency risk by regularly reviewing the balances held in currencies other than the functional currency to match expected expenditure in foreign currency.

The Group had the following cash and cash equivalents in various currencies including its presentational currency. The amounts are stated in Canadian Dollar equivalents:

| Currency (\$'000) | 30 Sept 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Canadian Dollars | 249 | 83 |
| Brazilian Reais | 2,142 | 2,072 |
| American Dollars | 3 | 81 |
| British Pounds | 7 | 1 |
| Total | 2,401 | 2,237 |

The Brazilian Reais deposits are held as interbank deposit certificates, with no maturity date and track Brazil's short term interest rate which is currently 6.25%.

Notes to the Group Financial Statements

13. Financial instruments (continued)

Foreign currency risk sensitivity analysis showing a 10% weakening/strengthening of the Brazilian Real against the Canadian Dollar with all other variables held constant is set out below. 10% represents managements' assessment of the reasonable possible exposure

| Currency (\$'000) | 30 Sept 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 10% weakening of Brazilian Real | (366) | (203) |
| 10% strengthening of Brazilian Real | 448 | 249 |

Liquidity risk

The Group has relied on revenue generated from the sale of Product, along with shareholder funding and long-term loans to finance its operations. The liquidity risk is significant and is managed by controls over expenditure and cash resources.

Interest rate risk

The Group's policy is to retain its surplus funds in the most advantageous term of deposit available up to twelve month's maximum duration. Given that the directors do not consider that interest income is significant in respect of the Group's operations no sensitivity analysis has been provided in respect of any potential fluctuations in interest rates.

Financial assets

The floating rate financial assets comprise interest earning bank deposits at rates set by reference to the prevailing LIBOR or equivalent to the relevant country.

Fair values

In the Directors' opinion there is no material difference between the book value and fair value of any of the Group's financial instruments.

Classes of financial instruments

The classes of financial instruments are the same as the line items included on the face of the balance sheet and have been analysed in more detail in the notes to the accounts. All the Group's financial assets are categorised as loans and receivables and all financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost.

13. Subsequent Events

• In October 2021, the Group has secured \$3.75 million (R\$16 million) in loan agreements to fully cover the capital expenditure for the construction of Plant 2. The first \$1.17 million (R\$5 million) was released to the Group by Santander. The remaining \$2.58 million (R\$11 million) was approved in the same month by Santander and Bradesco, to be drawn down according to the project requirements. The total construction cost of Plant 2 is expected to be \$5.16 million (R\$22 million) with \$1.41 million (R\$6 million) invested through internally generated cashflow.