# VERDE AGRITECH PLC UNAUDITED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FIRST QUARTER ENDED 31 MARCH 2019



# UNAUDITED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FIRST QUARTER ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements of Verde AgriTech Plc ("Verde", the "Company", or the "Group") for the first quarter ended 31 March 2019 have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. They have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by the International Auditing and Assurance Board ("IAASB") and as adopted by the European Union and do not include all of the information and disclosures that would be required by International Financial Reporting Standards for annual audited financial statements. The interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements including the notes thereto for the year ended 31 December 2018. The financial information has not been reviewed or audited by the Company's auditor.

These financial statements have been approved by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors of the Company.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

# For the quarter ended 31 March 2019 (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)

|   | Note | 3 months ended        | 3 months ended        |
|---|------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Continuing operations   |      | 31 Mar 2019<br>\$'000 | 31 Mar 2018<br>\$'000 |
| community operations  |      | <b>V</b> 505          | Ψ 000                 |
| Revenue   |      | 154                   | -                     |
| Production costs  |      | (49)                  | -                     |
| Gross profit  |      | 105                   | -                     |
| Selling and distribution expenses   |      | (22)                  | _                     |
| Administrative expenses   |      | (935)                 | (349)                 |
| Operating loss  |      | (852)                 | (349)                 |
|   |      |                       |                       |
| Finance income  |      | -                     | 4                     |
| Finance costs   |      | (13)                  | -                     |
| Loss before tax   |      | (865)                 | (345)                 |
| Income tax expense  |      | (8)                   | -                     |
| Loss for the period attributable to equity holders of the parent                      | •    | (873)                 | (345)                 |
| Other comprehensive income:  Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or |      |                       |                       |
| Exchange differences on translating foreign operations                                |      | (404)                 | 504                   |
| Other comprehensive income for the period (net of tax)                                |      | (404)                 | 504                   |
| Total comprehensive income for the period   |      |                       |                       |
| attributable to equity holders of the parent  |      | (1,277)               | 159                   |
| Loss per share  | •    |                       |                       |
| Basic and diluted loss per share  | 4    | (0.02)                | (800.0)               |

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# As at 31 March 2019 (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)

| Note                                  |    | 31 Mar 2019<br>\$'000 | 31 Dec 2018<br>\$'000 |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Assets                                |    | <b>4</b> 000          | φοσσ                  |
| Property, plant and equipment         | 5  | 1,080                 | 992                   |
| Mineral properties                    | 6  | 28,063                | 28,641                |
| Intangible assets                     | 7  |                       |                       |
| Total non-current assets              | -  | 29,143                | 29,633                |
| Inventory                             |    | 444                   | 314                   |
| Inventory Trade and other receivables |    | 846                   | 827                   |
|                                       | 13 | 2,135                 | 836                   |
| Total current assets                  | 13 | 3,425                 | 1,977                 |
| Total assets                          |    | 32,568                | 31,610                |
| 10(a) 455615                          |    | 02,000                | 01,010                |
| Equity attributable to the equity     |    |                       |                       |
| holders of the parent                 |    |                       |                       |
| Issued capital                        | 8  | 18,718                | 17,417                |
| Share premium                         |    | 46,350                | 46,146                |
| Warrant reserve                       | 9  | 1,208                 | 777                   |
| Merger reserve                        |    | (4,557)               | (4,557)               |
| Translation reserve                   |    | (10,497)              | (10,093)              |
| Accumulated losses                    |    | (26,354)              | (25,865)              |
| Total equity                          |    | 24,868                | 23,825                |
| Liabilities                           |    |                       |                       |
|                                       | 11 | 320                   | 280                   |
| •                                     | 12 | 6,179                 | 6,308                 |
| Total non-current liabilities         | 12 | 6,499                 | 6,588                 |
| Total Noti Guildin Indominio          |    | 3,100                 |                       |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 11 | 103                   | 85                    |
| Trade and other payables              |    | 1,098                 | 1,112                 |
| Total current liabilities             |    | 1,201                 | 1,197                 |
| Total liabilities                     |    | 7,700                 | 7,785                 |
| Total equity and liabilities          |    | 32,568                | 31,610                |

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

# For the Quarter Ended 31 March 2019 (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)

|  |             | 0 1110111110 011000 |
|--|-------------|---------------------|
|  | 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Mar 2018         |
|  | \$'000      | \$'000              |
| Cash flows from operating activities                 |             |                     |
| Operating loss                                       | (852)       | (349)               |
| Depreciation and depletion of mineral property       | 17          | 4                   |
| Foreign exchange differences                         | 242         | 3                   |
| Share-based payments                                 | 384         | 22                  |
| Increase in inventories                              | (130)       | -                   |
| Increase in receivables                              | (20)        | (38)                |
| Increase in payables                                 | 16          | 27                  |
| Cash utilised in operations                          | (343)       | (331)               |
| Interest paid  | (13)        |                     |
| Net cash utilised in operating activities            | (356)       | (331)               |
|  |             |                     |
| Cash flows from investing activities                 |             |                     |
| Interest received                                    | -           | 4                   |
| Redemption of short-term deposits                    | -           | 100                 |
| Acquisition of mineral property assets               | (30)        | -                   |
| Acquisition of evaluation and exploration assets     | -           | (53)                |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment         | (132)       | (19)                |
| Net cash utilised in investing activities            | (162)       | 32                  |
|  |             |                     |
| Cash flows from financing activities                 |             |                     |
| Proceeds from issue of shares                        | 1,828       | 51                  |
| Net cash from financing activities                   | 1,828       | 51                  |
|  |             |                     |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 1,310       | (248)               |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period     | 836         | 645                 |
| Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held    | (11)        | (2)                 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period           | 2,135       | 395                 |

3 months ended

3 months ended

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

| Period to 31 March 2018<br>(EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  | Share<br>capital<br>\$'000                 | Share<br>premium<br>\$'000                 | Share<br>warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000 | Merger<br>reserve<br>\$'000  | Translation reserve \$'000                                | Accumulated<br>Losses<br>\$'000                     | Total<br>\$'000                                    |
|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Balance at 1 January 2018   | 16,502                                     | 45,872                                     | 777                                   | (4,557)                      | (8,749)   | (24,298)  | 25,547   |
| Comprehensive loss  |  | <u> </u>                                   |                                       | , .                          | ,   | ,   |  |
| Loss for the period   | -  | -  | -                                     | -                            | -   | (345)   | (345)  |
| Foreign exchange translation differences  | -  | -  | -                                     | -                            | 505   | -   | 505  |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period   | -  | -  | -                                     | -                            | 505   | (345)   | 160  |
| Transactions with owners  |  |  |                                       |                              |   | ,   |  |
| Issue of share capital  | 49   | 2  | -                                     | -                            | -   | -   | 51   |
| Share-based payments  | -  | -  | -                                     | -                            | -   | 22  | 22   |
| Transactions with owners  | 49   | 2  | -                                     | -                            | -   | 22  | 73   |
| Balance at 31 March 2018  | 16,551                                     | 45,874                                     | 777                                   | (4,557)                      | (8,244)   | (24,621)  | 25,780   |
|   |  |  |                                       |                              |   |   |  |
| Period to 31 March 2019<br>(EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  | Share<br>capital<br>\$'000                 | Share<br>premium<br>\$'000                 | Share<br>warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000 | Merger<br>reserve<br>\$'000  | Translation reserve \$'000                                | Accumulated<br>Losses<br>\$'000                     | Total<br>\$'000                                    |
|   | capital                                    | premium                                    | warrant<br>reserve                    | reserve                      | reserve   | Losses  |  |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)   | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000                          | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000          | reserve<br>\$'000            | reserve<br>\$'000   | Losses<br>\$'000                                    | \$'000   |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000                          | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000          | reserve<br>\$'000            | reserve<br>\$'000   | Losses<br>\$'000                                    | \$'000   |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income  | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000                          | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000          | reserve<br>\$'000            | reserve<br>\$'000   | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)                        | \$'000<br>23,825                                   |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income  Loss for the period   | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000<br>46,146                | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000          | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(4,557) | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(10,093)                             | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)                        | \$'000<br>23,825<br>(873)                          |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income  Loss for the period  Foreign exchange translation differences   | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000<br>46,146                | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000<br>777   | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(4,557) | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(10,093)                             | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)                        | \$'000<br>23,825<br>(873)                          |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income  Loss for the period  Foreign exchange translation differences  Total other comprehensive income/(loss)  | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000<br>46,146                | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000<br>777   | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(4,557) | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(10,093)<br>-<br>(404)               | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)<br>(873)               | \$'000<br>23,825<br>(873)<br>(404)                 |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income  Loss for the period  Foreign exchange translation differences  Total other comprehensive income/(loss)  Total comprehensive loss for the period   | capital<br>\$'000                          | premium<br>\$'000<br>46,146                | warrant<br>reserve<br>\$'000<br>777   | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(4,557) | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(10,093)<br>-<br>(404)               | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)<br>(873)               | \$'000<br>23,825<br>(873)<br>(404)                 |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income  Loss for the period  Foreign exchange translation differences  Total other comprehensive income/(loss)  Total comprehensive loss for the period  Transactions with owners                   | capital<br>\$'000<br>17,417<br>-<br>-<br>- | premium<br>\$'000<br>46,146<br>-<br>-<br>- | warrant reserve \$'000 777            | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(4,557) | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(10,093)<br>-<br>(404)               | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)<br>(873)               | \$'000<br>23,825<br>(873)<br>(404)<br>-<br>(1,277) |
| (EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)  Balance at 1 January 2019  Comprehensive Income Loss for the period Foreign exchange translation differences Total other comprehensive income/(loss) Total comprehensive loss for the period Transactions with owners Issue of share capital | capital<br>\$'000<br>17,417<br>-<br>-<br>- | premium<br>\$'000<br>46,146<br>-<br>-<br>- | warrant reserve \$'000 777            | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(4,557) | reserve<br>\$'000<br>(10,093)<br>-<br>(404)<br>-<br>(404) | Losses<br>\$'000<br>(25,865)<br>(873)<br>-<br>(873) | \$'000<br>23,825<br>(873)<br>(404)<br>-<br>(1,277) |

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 1. Nature of operation and going concern

The Directors have prepared cash flow forecasts for the Group covering a period through to the end of May 2020 which include the receipt of approximately \$1.7 million from the private placement in March 2019. At March 31, 2019, the Group had current assets of \$3,425,000 and current liabilities of \$1,201,000 providing a working capital surplus of \$2,224,000.

The cash forecast to May 2020 is based on the ramp up production to 200,000 tonnes and the company being able to achieve similar pricing for Super Greensand® as demonstrated in the second half of 2018. Based on the Company's experience in its first period of production and the saleability of the Company's products evidenced by the orders taken, the Directors consider that the mine will generate sufficient cash flows to continue its operational existence for the foreseeable future and continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the annual financial statements.

#### 2. Significant accounting policies

Verde Agritech Plc is a company domiciled in England and Wales. The interim statements of the Company for the first quarter ended 31 March 2019 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"). The Group is primarily involved in the acquisition and development of mineral resource assets. The interim financial statements have been drawn up in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by the IASB and as adopted by the European Union.

The financial information contained in this interim report does not constitute statutory accounts as defined in section 435 of the Companies Act 2006. No statutory accounts for the period have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies. The financial information contained in this interim report has not been reviewed or audited by the Company's auditor.

The accounting policies and methods of computation used in the preparation of the unaudited consolidated financial information are the same as those described in the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended 31 December 2018. The annual financial statements are prepared in accordance with IFRSs as adopted by the European Union and with IFRSs and the interpretations issued by the IASB.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying interim financial information includes all adjustments considered necessary for fair and consistent presentation of financial statements. These interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements and notes for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The statutory accounts for the year ended 31 December 2018 have been filed with the Registrar of Companies. The auditors' report on these accounts was unqualified and did not contain a statement under section 498(2) or 498(3) of the Companies Act 2006.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 3. Operating segments

IFRS 8 Operating Segments requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports about components of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the Chief Operating Decision Maker, C Veloso, in order to allocate resources to the segments and to assess their performance.

The Group's operations relate to the exploration for, and development of mineral deposits with support provided from the UK and as such the Group has only one segment.

#### 4. Loss per share

### **Basic loss per share**

The calculation of basic loss per share at 31 March 2019 was based on the loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of \$873,000 (31 March 2018: \$345,000) and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period ended 31 March 2019 of 43,402,692 (31 March 2018: 40,310,830) calculated as follows:

#### Loss attributable to ordinary shareholders

|  | 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Mar 2018 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
|  | \$'000      | \$'000      |
| Loss for the period                        | (873)       | (345)       |
| Loss attributable to ordinary shareholders | (873)       | (345)       |

3 months ended 3 months ended

Number

Number

# Weighted average number of ordinary shares

|  | '000   | '000   |
|--|--------|--------|
| Number of shares in issue at beginning of period                   | 42,620 | 40,286 |
| Effect of shares issued during period                              | 783    | 25     |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue for the period | 43,403 | 40,311 |

There is no difference between the basic and diluted loss per share because the Group's loss means that any potential dilutive shares are antidilutive.

Details of share options that could potentially dilute earnings per share in future periods are set out in note 10.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 5. Property, plant and equipment

|   | \$'000     |
|---|------------|
| Cost                                    |            |
| Balance at 1 January 2018 Additions     | 450<br>845 |
| Disposals                               | (6)        |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (32)       |
| Balance at 31 December 2018             | 1,257      |
|   | 1,==:      |
| Balance at 1 January 2019               | 1,257      |
| Additions                               | 132        |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (31)       |
| Balance at 31 March 2019                | 1,358      |
|   |            |
| Depreciation and impairment losses      |            |
| Balance at 1 January 2018               | 237        |
| Depreciation charge for the year        | 40         |
| Disposals                               | (4)        |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (8)        |
| Balance at 31 December 2018             | 265        |
|   |            |
| Balance at 1 January 2019               | 265        |
| Depreciation charge for the year        | 17         |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (4)        |
| Balance at 31 March 2019                | 278        |
| Carrying amounts                        |            |
| At 1 January 2018                       | 213        |
| At 31 December 2018                     |            |
| At 01 December 2010                     | 992        |
| At 1 January 2019                       | 992        |
| At 31 March 2019                        | 1,080      |
|   | 7          |

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 6. Mineral properties

|   | Total<br>\$'000 |
|---|-----------------|
| Cost                                    |                 |
| Balance at 1 January 2018               | -               |
| Transfer from exploration costs         | 22,416          |
| Provision for mine closure costs        | 6,260           |
| Balance at 31 December 2018             | 28,676          |
| Balance at 1 January 2019               | 28,676          |
| Additions                               | 30              |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (607)           |
| Balance at 31 March 2019                | 28,099          |
| Amortisation                            |                 |
| Balance at 1 January 2018               | -               |
| Amortisation charge for the year        | 35              |
| Balance at 31 December 2018             | 35              |
| Balance at 1 January 2018               | 35              |
| Amortisation charge for the year        | 2               |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange | (1)             |
| Balance at 31 December 2018             | 36              |
|   |                 |
| Carrying amounts                        |                 |
| At 1 January 2018                       | -               |
| At 31 December 2018                     | 28,641          |
| At 1 January 2019                       | 28,641          |
| At 31 March 2019                        | 28,063          |

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 7. Intangible assets

|   | Projects |          | Total       |  |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--|
|   | Cerrado  |          | exploration |  |
|   | Verde    | Calcario | costs       |  |
|   | \$'000   | \$'000   | \$'000      |  |
| Cost  |          |          |             |  |
| Balance at 1 January 2018                             | 23,404   | 663      | 24,067      |  |
| Additions   | 488      | -        | 488         |  |
| Pre-production revenue capitalised                    | (116)    | -        | (116)       |  |
| Transfer to inventory on commercial production        | (80)     | -        | (80)        |  |
| Transfer to mineral property on commercial production | (22,416) | -        | (22,416)    |  |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange               | (1,280)  | (47)     | (1,327)     |  |
| Balance at 31 December 2018                           | _        | 616      | 616         |  |
|   |          |          |             |  |
| Balance at 1 January 2019                             | -        | 616      | 616         |  |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange               | -        | (15)     | (15)        |  |
| Balance at 31 March 2019                              | -        | 601      | 601         |  |
| Provision for impairment                              |          |          |             |  |
| Balance at 1 January 2018                             | -        | 663      | 663         |  |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange               |          | (47)     | (47)        |  |
| Balance at 31 December 2018                           | -        | 616      | 616         |  |
|   |          |          |             |  |
| Balance at 1 January 2019                             | -        | 616      | 616         |  |
| Effect of movements in foreign exchange               | -        | (15)     | (15)        |  |
| Balance at 31 March 2019                              | -        | 601      | 601         |  |
| Carrying amounts                                      |          |          |             |  |
| At 1 January 2018                                     | 23,405   | -        | 23,405      |  |
| At 31 December 2018                                   | _        | -        | -           |  |
|   |          |          |             |  |
| At 1 January 2019                                     | -        | -        | -           |  |
| At 31 March 2019                                      | -        | _        | -           |  |
|   |          |          |             |  |

The Calcario project was necessary for the production of limestone which is necessary for the production of the TK47® product. Following the decision to produce Super Greensand® the Company will retain title to this project and is considering various options for its future. A provision of \$616,000 was made against the project in 2018. At current exchange rates this provision has been revalued as \$601,000.

On the announcement of commercial production on July 1, 2018, the Cerrado Verde exploration and evaluation project costs for the were transferred to mineral properties.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 8. Share capital

| Authorised - | Ordinary | , shares  | of \$0 | 3918 each   |  |
|--------------|----------|-----------|--------|-------------|--|
| Authoriseu - | Orumary  | / Silaics | UI DU. | 33 IO Eacii |  |

| 500,000,000 | 195,900     | 500,000,000 | 195,900     |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|             |             |             |             |
| 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Dec 2018 | 31 Dec 2018 |
| Number      | \$'000      | Number      | \$'000      |
| 42,619,690  | 17,417      | 40,285,922  | 16,502      |
| -           | -           | 15,000      | 6           |
| -           | -           | 6,000       | 2           |
| -           | -           | 61,538      | 24          |
| -           | -           | 12,000      | 5           |
| -           | -           | 30,000      | 12          |
| -           | -           | 64,540      | 25          |
| -           | -           | 165,975     | 65          |
| -           | -           | 20,000      | 8           |
| -           | -           | 714,407     | 280         |
| -           | -           | 732,000     | 287         |
| -           | -           | 512,308     | 201         |

62

66

42,619,690

1,105

18,718

31 Mar 2019

\$'000

31 Dec 2018

Number

31 Dec 2018

\$'000

31 Mar 2019

Number

173,548 159,076

169,800

2,820,114

45,942,228

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the entity's ability to continue as a going concern so that it can continue to increase the value of the entity for the benefit of shareholders. Given the nature of the Group's current activities, the entity will remain dependent on equity funding in the short to medium term until such time as the Group becomes self-financing from the commercial production of mineral resources.

#### 9. Share warrants

Balance at beginning of period Fair value of warrants issued during the period Balance at end of period

| 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Dec 2018 | 31 Dec 2018 |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Number      | \$'000      | Number      | \$'000      |
| 1,727,075   | 777         | 1,727,075   | 777         |
| 1,410,057   | 431         | -           | <u>-</u>    |
| 3,137,132   | 1,208       | 1,727,075   | 777         |

The share warrant reserve reflected the value of outstanding share warrants based on the fair value of the share warrants at the time of issue.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 10. Share-based payments

The number and weighted average exercise prices of share options are as follows:

|  | Weighted average | Number     | Weighted average | Number      |
|--|------------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
|  | exercise price   | of options | exercise price   | of options  |
|  | 31 Mar           | 31 Mar     | 31 Dec           | 31 Dec      |
|  | 2019             | 2019       | 2018             | 2018        |
|  |                  |            |                  |             |
| Outstanding at the beginning of the period | \$0.61           | 3,634,460  | \$0.58           | 3,566,998   |
| Granted during the period                  | \$0.32           | 783,876    | \$0.69           | 1,679,308   |
| Exercised during the period                | \$0.44           | (328,876)  | \$0.41           | (1,388,846) |
| Forfeited during the period                | \$0.77           | (20,000)   | \$0.65           | (223,000)   |
| Expired during the period                  | \$0.69           | (165,000)  | \$0.00           |             |
| Outstanding at the end of the period       | \$0.70           | 3,904,460  | \$0.61           | 3,634,460   |
| Exercisable at the end of the period       | \$0.59           | 817,152    | \$0.57           | 581,152     |

The options outstanding at 31 March 2019 have an exercise price in the range of \$0.40 to \$1.05 and a weighted average remaining contractual life of 8 years. Two options have been issued in 2019. The first issue in March 2019 vested immediately. The second also issue in March 2019 will vest in six tranches, 10% annually for the first 5 years and the remaining 50% in the final year. At 31 March 2019, 817,152 of the options had vested (31 December 2018: 581,152).

Details of share options outstanding at 31 March 2019 are as follows:

| Number of options                        |         |           | S         |           |                                    |                              |                 | Exercisable period |                   |  |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| Outstanding<br>at beginning<br>of period | Granted | Expired   | Forfeited | Exercised | Outstanding<br>at end of<br>period | Exercisable at end of period | Option price \$ | Grant date         | Expiry date       |  |
| 165,000                                  | -       | (165,000) | -         | -         | -                                  | -                            | \$0.78          | 14 January 2014    | 14 January 2019   |  |
| 1,234,000                                | -       | -         | -         | (169,800) | 1,064,200                          | 69,200                       | \$0.425         | 10 December 2014   | 10 December 2024  |  |
| 20,000                                   | -       | -         | -         | -         | 20,000                             | 20,000                       | \$0.40          | 12 November 2015   | 12 November 2025  |  |
| 50,000                                   | -       | -         | -         | -         | 50,000                             | 8,000                        | \$0.40          | 10 December 2015   | 10 December 2025  |  |
| 246,152                                  | -       | -         | -         | (123,076) | 123,076                            | 123,076                      | \$0.40          | 31 January 2017    | 31 January 2027   |  |
| 180,000                                  | -       | -         | -         | (36,000)  | 144,000                            | 4,000                        | \$0.40          | 9 February 2017    | 9 February 2027   |  |
| 60,000                                   | -       | -         | (10,000)  | -         | 50,000                             | 50,000                       | \$0.83          | 12 May 2017        | 12 May 2027       |  |
| 200,000                                  | -       | -         | -         | -         | 200,000                            | -                            | \$1.02          | 30 May 2018        | 30 May 2028       |  |
| 100,000                                  | -       | -         | -         | -         | 100,000                            | 20,000                       | \$1.05          | 30 May 2018        | 30 June 2020      |  |
| 1,244,308                                | -       | -         | -         | -         | 1,244,308                          | -                            | \$0.61          | 24 September 2018  | 24 September 2028 |  |
| 135,000                                  | -       | -         | (10,000)  | -         | 125,000                            | -                            | \$0.61          | 24 September 2018  | 24 September 2028 |  |
| -  | 328,876 | -         | -         | -         | 328,876                            | 328,876                      | \$0.63          | 1 March 2019       | 1 March 2029      |  |
|  | 455,000 | -         | -         | -         | 455,000                            | 194,000                      | \$0.63          | 1 March 2019       | 1 March 2029      |  |
| 3,634,460                                | 783,876 | (165,000) | (20,000)  | (328,876) | 3,904,460                          | 817,152                      |                 |                    |                   |  |

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 10. Share-based payments (continued)

The fair value of services received in return for share options granted are measured by reference to the fair value of share options granted. The estimate of the fair value of the services received is measured based on the Black-Scholes model.

| Fair value of share options and assumptions                        | 31 Mar  | 31 Mar |
|--|---------|--------|
|  | 2019    | 2018   |
|  | \$'000  | \$'000 |
| Weighted average fair value of options granted during the period   | 0.38    | -      |
| Weighted average share price                                       | 0.62    | -      |
| Weighted average exercise price                                    | 0.63    | -      |
| Expected volatility (expressed as weighted average volatility used |         |        |
| in the modelling under Black-Scholes model)                        | 102.07% | -      |
| Option life  | 1-6     | -      |
| Expected dividends   | -       | -      |
| Risk-free interest rate (based on national government bonds)       | 0.0183% | -      |

The expected volatility is based on the historic volatility of the share price (calculated based on the weighted average remaining life of the share options), adjusted for any expected changes to future volatility due to publicly available information. There are no market conditions associated with the share option grants.

|  | 3 months to | 3 months to |
|--|-------------|-------------|
|  | 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Mar 2018 |
|  | \$'000      | \$'000      |
| Total expense recognized as employee and consultants costs | 384         | 22          |
|  |             |             |
| 11. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings                  |             |             |
|  | 31 Mar      | 31 Mar      |
|  | 2019        | 2018        |
|  | \$'000      | \$'000      |
| Non-current liabilities                                    |             |             |
| Bank loan  | 320         | -           |
|  |             |             |
| Current liabilities  |             |             |
| Bank loan  | 103         | <u>-</u>    |

The Group received a loan in 2018 from BNDES Santander of B\$1,040,000. The terms of the agreement are the loan is for sixty months with a twelve month grace period. The loan is repayable by May 2023 and interest charged at a variable IPCA rate with fixed elements of 7.05%. At the period end, the total rate payable was 12.21%.

# NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 12. Provisions

#### Mine closure provision

Opening balance
Unwinding of discount
Effect of movements in foreign exchange

| 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Mar 2018 |  |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| \$'000      | \$'000      |  |
| 6,308       | -           |  |
| 23          | -           |  |
| (152)       |             |  |
| 6,179       | -           |  |

The mine closure provision has been made in respect of costs of land restoration and rehabilitation expected to be incurred at the end of the mine's expected useful life of 36 years. The provision has been calculated based on the present value of the expected future cash flows associated with closure activities.

#### 13. Financial instruments

The Board of Directors determines, as required, the degree to which it is appropriate to use financial instruments and hedging techniques to mitigate risks. The main risks for which such instruments may be appropriate are foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk and liquidity risk each of which is discussed below. There is no perceived credit risk as the Group and Company have no trade receivables and minimal other financial receivables and bank deposits are made with financial institutions considered to be safe by the Board of Directors. There were no derivative instruments outstanding at 31 March 2019.

# Foreign currency risk

The Group's cash resources are mainly held in Canadian Dollars and Brazilian Reais. Exchange rate fluctuations may adversely affect the Group's financial position and results. The Group's financial results are reported in Canadian Dollars and its costs are primarily incurred in Canadian Dollars and Brazilian Reais.

The appreciation of the Brazilian Real against the Canadian Dollar could increase the actual capital and operating costs of the Group's mineral exploration projects and materially adversely affect the results presented in the Group's financial statements. Currency exchange fluctuations may also materially adversely affect the Group's future cash flows from operations, its results of operations, financial condition and prospects. The Group has a general policy of not hedging against foreign currency risks. The Group manages foreign currency risk by regularly reviewing the balances held in currencies other than the functional currency.

The Group and Company had the following cash and cash equivalents in various currencies including its presentational currency. The amounts are stated in Canadian Dollar equivalents:

Canadian Dollars Brazilian Reais British Pounds American Dollars

| 31 Mar 2019 | 31 Dec 2018 |
|-------------|-------------|
| \$'000      | \$'000      |
| 1,589       | 406         |
| 468         | 395         |
| 31          | 4           |
| 47          | 31          |
| 2,135       | 836         |

## NOTES TO THE GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 13. Financial Instruments (continued)

Foreign currency risk sensitivity analysis showing a 10% weakening/strengthening of the Brazilian Reais against the Canadian Dollar with all other variables held constant is set out below. 10% represents managements' assessment of the reasonable possible exposure:

| 10% weakening of Brazilian Real    |
|------------------------------------|
| 10% strengthening of Brazilian Rea |

| Equity                         |        |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| <b>31 Mar 2019</b> 31 Dec 2018 |        |  |  |  |
| \$'000                         | \$'000 |  |  |  |
| 28                             | (1)    |  |  |  |
| (23)                           | 1      |  |  |  |

### **Liquidity risk**

To date the Group and Company have relied on shareholder funding to finance its operations. As the Group and Company have finite cash resources and no material income, the liquidity risk is significant and is managed by controls over expenditure and cash resources. In addition, the Group has long-term loans and trade and other payables with maturity of less than one year. Further details of the liquidity position are explained in note 1 regarding going concern.

#### Interest rate risk

The Group's and Company's policy is to retain its surplus funds on the most advantageous term of deposit available up to twelve month's maximum duration. Given that the directors do not consider that interest income is significant in respect of the Group's and Company's operations no sensitivity analysis has been provided in respect of any potential fluctuations in interest rates.

#### **Financial assets**

The floating rate financial assets comprise interest earning bank deposits at rates set by reference to the prevailing LIBOR or equivalent to the relevant country.

#### Fair values

In the directors' opinion there is no material difference between the book value and fair value of any of the Group's and Company's financial instruments.

#### **Classes of financial instruments**

The classes of financial instruments are the same as the line items included on the face of the statement of financial position and have been analysed in more detail in the notes to the financial statements. All the Group's and Company's financial assets are categorised as loans and receivables and all financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost.

# 14. Subsequent events

On April 3, 2019 the group was pleased to appoint Daniel Sabbag as the Vice President for Sales. Mr. Sabbag is a sales professional with over 30 years of experience in agricultural sector.